1. Draw $\alpha$-D-glucose.
2. Draw lactate.
3. How many total (all together) C-C and C-H bonds are present in glucose?
4. How many total (all together) $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{C}$ and $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}$ bonds are present in two lactate molecules?
5. What is the numerical difference between your answers for \#3 and \#4?
6. How many redox reactions occur in the pathway of glucose becoming two 2lactate molecules?
7. Identify the enzymes that catalyze the redox steps.
